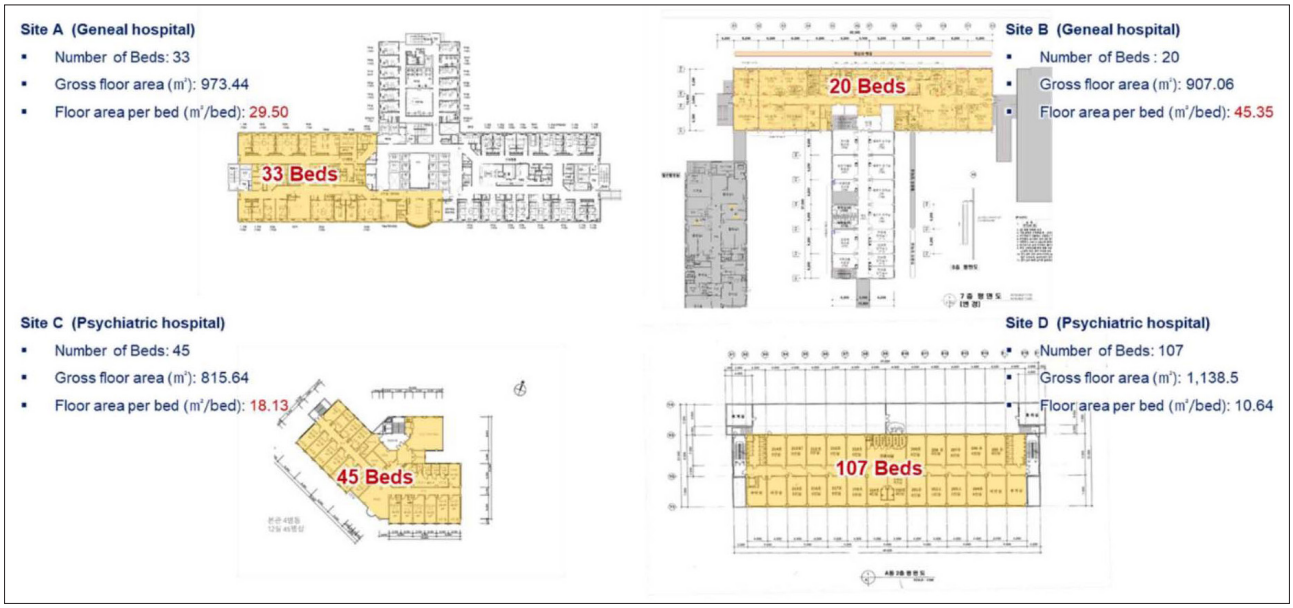


**Supplementary Figure 1.** Representative inpatient ward layouts with comparable floor areas. This figure provides representative examples of inpatient ward layouts from general hospitals and psychiatric hospitals. These examples illustrate how wards with comparable gross floor areas may accommodate substantially different numbers of beds, resulting in marked variation in floor area per bed.