Supplementary Table 2. Differences between missing and complete cases at the 3-month assessment

Variables	Missing cases (N=66)	Complete cases (N=88)	t/χ^2	p
Sociodemographic				
Age (yr)	51.14±10.47	50.52±10.35	0.362	0.718
Marital status			0.475	0.788
Currently married or cohabitating	49 (74.2)	62 (70.5)		
Never married	11 (16.7)	15 (17.0)		
Separated, divorced, or widowed	6 (9.1)	11 (12.5)		
Living status			0.479	0.489
Living with family or nonfamily	56 (84.8)	78 (88.6)		
Alone	10 (15.2)	10 (11.4)		
Education			0.232	0.630
College or higher	43 (65.2)	54 (61.4)		
High school or lower	23 (34.8)	34 (38.6)		
Employment			0.752	0.386
Employed	27 (40.9)	30 (34.1)		
Unemployed	39 (59.1)	58 (65.9)		
Cancer-related				
Time passed since index cancer diagnosis (m)	34.06±52.13	48.02±51.26	1.661	0.099
Surgery			8.486	0.004*
No	43 (65.2)	75 (85.2)		
Yes	23 (34.8)	13 (14.8)		
Chemotherapy			2.493	0.114
No	46 (69.7)	71 (80.7)		
Yes	20 (30.3)	17 (19.3)		
Radiotherapy			-	0.056
No	58 (87.9)	85 (96.6)		
Yes	8 (12.1)	3 (3.4)		
Other therapy			0.219	0.640
No	31 (47.0)	38 (43.2)		
Yes	35 (53.0)	50 (56.8)		
Psychiatric-related				
Psychiatric disorder			-	0.032*
No	4 (6.1)	0 (0.0)		
Yes	62 (93.9)	88 (100.0)		
History of psychiatric admission			-	>0.999
No	62 (93.9)	82 (93.2)		
Yes	4 (6.1)	6 (6.8)		
History of suicide attempt			0.473	0.491
No	54 (81.8)	68 (77.3)		
Yes	12 (18.2)	20 (22.7)		
Familial history of psychiatric disorder			6.001	0.014*
No	54 (81.8)	83 (94.3)		
Yes	12 (18.2)	5 (5.7)		
Grit				
Consistency of interests	20.50±4.22	20.02±4.74	0.648	0.518
Perseverance of effort	19.70±4.56	18.52±4.10	1.675	0.096
Psychiatric				
PHQ-9†	9.53±6.23	9.05±6.16	0.481	0.485
GAD-7‡	6.86±5.83	7.02±5.09	-0.180	0.857
Pain				
PPI	1.52±0.980	1.45±0.993	0.377	0.707

Data are presented as mean±standard deviation or number (%). *p<0.05; †the number of missing cases is 19; ‡the number of missing cases is 20.
PHQ-9, Patient Health Questionnaire-9; GAD-7, Generalized Anxiety Disorder-7; PPI, Present Pain Index.