5 subdivisions via mental health and welfare centers approached

2 mental health and welfare centers approached

3 mental health and welfare centers declined to participate

54 middle schools and 38 high schools approached

8 middle schools and 2 high schools approached

46 middle schools and 36 high schools declined to participate

2 mental health and welfare centers declined to participate

54 middle schools and 38 high schools approached

8 middle schools and 2 high schools approached

54 middle schools and 38 high schools declined to participate

71 participants declined to participate

1,854 students included in this study

1,783 students included in analysis (1,310 middle school students, 473 high school students)

1,710 students without missing values

73 participants with missing values

Supplementary Figure 1. Flowchart respondents of survey.