

**Supplementary Table 1.** Demographic and clinical characteristics of subjects

Characteristic	Total (N=104)	Stimulant (N=18)	Cannabis (N=60)
Age (yr)	30.9±8.3	35.8±11.6	29.5±7.2
Sex			
Female	26 (25.0)	9 (50.0)	5 (8.3)
Male	78 (75.0)	9 (50.0)	55 (91.7)
Marital status			
Unmarried	81 (77.9)	12 (66.7)	48 (80.0)
Married	13 (12.5)	6 (33.3)	4 (6.7)
Unknown*	10 (9.6)	-	8 (13.3)
Education			
Primary school	2 (1.9)	0 (0.0)	1 (1.7)
Middle school	3 (2.9)	0 (0.0)	2 (3.3)
High school	38 (36.5)	6 (33.3)	21 (35.0)
>College	54 (51.9)	11 (61.1)	32 (53.3)
Unknown*	7 (6.8)	1 (5.6)	4 (6.7)
Job			
Unemployed	24 (23.1)	4 (22.2)	11 (18.3)
Employed	57 (54.8)	13 (72.2)	30 (50.0)
Student	17 (16.3)	1 (5.6)	15 (25.0)
Unknown*	6 (5.8)	-	4 (6.7)
Religion			
No	65 (62.5)	11 (61.1)	37 (61.7)
Yes	30 (28.8)	7 (38.9)	17 (28.3)
Unknown*	9 (8.7)	-	6 (10.0)
Purchasing route			
Directly from someone	56 (53.8)	12 (66.7)	27 (45.0)
Internet	43 (41.3)	6 (33.3)	28 (46.7)
Unknown*	5 (4.8)	-	5 (8.3)
Alcohol, yes	79 (75.9)	12 (66.7)	47 (78.3)
Smoking, yes	83 (79.8)	13 (72.2)	53 (88.3)
Duration			
<12 mo	84 (80.8)	12 (66.7)	51 (85.0)
≤12 mo	20 (19.2)	6 (33.3)	9 (15.0)
Craving			
No	93 (89.4)	12 (66.7)	56 (93.3)
Yes	11 (10.6)	6 (33.3)	4 (6.7)
Stressor before using			
No	37 (35.6)	4 (22.2)	26 (43.3)
Yes	67 (64.4)	14 (77.8)	34 (56.7)
Past psychiatric history			
No	59 (56.7)	7 (38.9)	39 (65.0)
Yes	45 (43.3)	11 (61.1)	21 (35.0)
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	2 (4.4)	2 (18.2)	0 (0.0)
Bipolar and depressive disorders	20 (44.4)	3 (27.3)	7 (33.3)
Anxiety disorders	2 (4.4)	0 (0.0)	1 (4.8)
Neurodevelopmental disorders	6 (13.3)	0 (0.0)	5 (23.8)
Others	1 (2.2)	0 (0.0)	1 (4.8)
Comorbid	11 (24.4)	4 (36.4)	6 (28.6)
Unknown	3 (6.7)	2 (18.2)	1 (4.8)
Current psychiatric problems			
No	48 (46.2)	7 (38.9)	30 (50.0)
Yes	56 (53.8)	11 (61.1)	30 (50.0)
Social support status			
Non-emotional conversation	43 (41.3)	7 (38.9)	25 (41.7)
Emotional conversation	50 (48.1)	8 (44.4)	31 (51.7)
Completely isolated	6 (5.8)	2 (11.1)	2 (3.3)
Unknown*	5 (4.8)	1 (5.6)	2 (3.3)

Values are presented as mean±standard deviation or number (%). \*included the number of uninformed subjects for each characteristic.